

Agricultural Marketing Service, USDA

§51.1223

(h) In order to allow for variations incident to proper packing, not more than 10 percent of the packages in any lot may not meet these requirements.

(i) "Well filled" means that the peaches packed in loose or volume filled containers are packed within 1 inch of the top of the container.

DEFINITIONS

§51.1218 Mature.

"Mature" means that the peach has reached the stage of growth which will ensure a proper completion of the ripening process.

§51.1219 Well formed.

"Well formed" means that the shape of the peach may be slightly irregular but not to the extent that its appearance is materially affected.

§51.1220 Leaf or limb rub injury.

"Leaf or limb rub injury" means that the scarring is not smooth, not light colored, or aggregates more than ¼ inch in diameter.

§51.1221 Damage.

"Damage" means any injury or defect which materially affects the appearance, or the edible or shipping quality of the peach. Any one of the following defects, or any combination thereof, the seriousness of which exceeds the maximum allowed for any one defect, shall be considered as damage:

(a) Bacterial spot, when cracked, or when aggregating more than ⅜ inch in diameter;

(b) Scab spots, when cracked, or when aggregating more than ⅜ inch in diameter;

(c) Scale, when concentrated, or when scattered and aggregating more than ¼ inch in diameter;

(d) Hail injury which is unhealed, or deep, or when aggregating more than ¼ inch in diameter;

(e) Leaf or limb rubs, when not smooth, or when not light colored, or when aggregating more than ½ inch in diameter;

(f) Split pit, when causing any unhealed crack, or when causing any crack which is readily apparent, or

when affecting shape to the extent that the fruit is not well formed.

§51.1222 Serious damage.

"Serious damage" means any injury or defect which seriously affects the appearance or the edible or shipping quality of the peach. Any one of the following defects, or any combination thereof, the seriousness of which exceeds the maximum allowed for any one defect, shall be considered as serious damage:

(a) Bacterial spot, when any cracks are not well healed, or when aggregating more than ¾ inch in diameter;

(b) Scab spots, when cracked, or when healed and aggregating more than one inch in diameter;

(c) Scale, when aggregating more than ½ inch in diameter;

(d) Growth cracks, when unhealed, or more than ½ inch in length;

(e) Hail injury, when unhealed, or shallow hail injury when aggregating more than ¾ inch in diameter, or deep hail injury which seriously deforms the fruit or which aggregates more than ½ inch in diameter;

(f) Leaf or limb rubs, when smooth and light colored and aggregating more than 1½ inches in diameter, or dark or slightly rough and barklike scars aggregating more than ¾ inch in diameter;

(g) Split pit, when causing any unhealed crack, or when healed and aggregating more than ½ inch in length including any part of the crack which may be covered by the stem;

(h) Soft or overripe peaches;

(i) Wormy fruit or worm holes.

§51.1223 Badly misshapen.

"Badly misshapen" means that the peach is so decidedly deformed that its appearance is seriously affected.

Subpart—United States Standards for Cleaned Virginia Type Peanuts in the Shell

SOURCE: 18 FR 7117, Nov. 11, 1953, unless otherwise noted. Redesignated at 42 FR 32514, June 27, 1977, and further redesignated at 46 FR 63203, Dec. 31, 1981.

GRADES

§ 51.1235 U.S. Jumbo Hand Picked.

U.S. Jumbo Hand Picked shall consist of cleaned Virginia type peanuts in the shell which are mature, dry, and free from loose peanut kernels, dirt or other foreign material, pops, paper ends, and from damage caused by cracked or broken shells, discoloration or other means. The kernels shall be free from damage from any cause. In addition, the peanuts shall not pass through a screen having $\frac{37}{64} \times 3$ inch perforations. Unless otherwise specified, the unshelled peanuts in any lot shall not average more than 176 count per pound.

(a) In order to allow for variations incident to proper grading and handling, the following tolerances, by weight, shall be permitted:

(1) 10.0 percent total for pops, peanuts having paper ends or damaged shells, loose undamaged peanut kernels, and dirt or other foreign material, but not more than one-twentieth of this amount, or 0.5 percent, shall be allowed for dirt or other foreign material.

(2) 5.0 percent for peanuts which will pass through the prescribed screen, but which are free from pops and from peanuts having paper ends or damaged shells.

(3) 3.5 percent for peanuts with damaged kernels, and damaged loose kernels.

§ 51.1236 U.S. Fancy Hand Picked.

U.S. Fancy Hand Picked shall consist of cleaned Virginia type peanuts in the shell which are mature, dry, and free from loose peanut kernels, dirt or other foreign material, pops, paper ends, and from damage caused by cracked or broken shells, discoloration or other means. The kernels shall be free from damage from any cause. In addition, the peanuts shall not pass through a screen having $\frac{32}{64} \times 3$ inch perforations. Unless otherwise specified, the unshelled peanuts in any lot shall not average more than 225 count per pound.

(a) In order to allow for variations incident to proper grading and handling, the following tolerances, by weight, shall be permitted:

(1) 11.0 percent total for pops, peanuts having paper ends or damaged shells, loose undamaged peanut kernels, and dirt or other foreign material, but not more than one twenty-second of this amount, or 0.5 percent, shall be allowed for dirt or other foreign material.

(2) 5.0 percent for peanuts which will pass through the prescribed screen, but which are free from pops and from peanuts having paper ends or damaged shells.

(3) 4.5 percent for peanuts with damaged kernels, and damaged loose kernels.

UNCLASSIFIED

§ 51.1237 Unclassified.

Unclassified shall consist of cleaned Virginia type peanuts in the shell which fail to meet the requirements of either of the foregoing grades. The term "unclassified" is not a grade within the meaning of these standards but is provided as a designation to show that no definite grade has been applied to the lot.

DEFINITIONS

§ 51.1238 Mature.

Mature means that the shells are firm and well developed.

§ 51.1239 Pops.

Pops means fully developed shells which contain practically no kernels.

§ 51.1240 Paper ends.

Paper ends means peanuts which have very soft and/or very thin ends.

§ 51.1241 Damage.

Damage means any injury or defect which materially affects the appearance edible or shipping quality of the individual peanut or the lot as a whole. The following shall be considered as damage:

(a) Cracked or broken shells which have been broken to the extent that the kernel within is plainly visible without minute examination and with no application of pressure, or the appearance of the individual peanut is materially affected.